



图9 不同孔隙率多孔结构样件热处理后的应力-应变曲线

Fig. 9 Stress-strain curves of porous structure samples with different porosities after heat treatment

## 4 结 论

(1) 采用 SLM 制备出不规则多孔结构样件, 在不规则度增大时, 样件的压缩弹性模量降低, 抗压强度降低。

(2) 在准静态压缩过程中, 当多孔结构样件的孔隙率变小时, 孔棱直径则变大, 孔棱所能承受的弯曲和拉伸强度变大, 即压缩弹性模量和抗压强度变大。

(3) 经过 880 °C/30 min/FC 热处理后, 多孔结构样件的压缩弹性模量无明显变化, 抗压强度下降, 延展性变好。

## 参考文献 References

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## 2021 年 1—6 月中国锆产品进出口统计

项 目	进口数量/kg	进口金额/美元	出口数量/kg	出口金额/美元
锆矿砂及其精矿	642 080 658	495 856 286	10 245 867	18 803 557
锆的氯氧化物及氢氧基氯化物	2 004	177 737	25 366 946	83 383 409
碳酸锆	1 000	1 505	11 706 819	5 699 9377
未锻轧锆及粉末	98 314	1 016 544	52 226	2 331 612
锻轧锆及锆制品	95 592	9 723 260	12 383	2 196 843

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